National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards

Annual Report of the Recognized Dental Specialty Certifying Boards

April 2021
INTRODUCTION

The National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certify Boards 2021 Annual Report of the Recognized Dental Specialty Certifying Boards contains information collected from the ten (10) recognized dental specialty certifying boards as of December 31, 2020. This report is updated annually and summarizes the following information about each of the recognized dental specialty certifying boards:

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The National Commission noted that during 2020, the Covid-19 pandemic had an impact on the recognized certifying boards. Some of the recognized certifying boards had to change the delivery and/or format of their examinations and many of the recognized certifying boards cancelled all and/or portions of the examination in 2020.

THE NATIONAL COMMISSION RECOGNIZED DENTAL SPECIALTY CERTIFYING BOARDS AND KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE REPORT

- American Board of Dental Public Health (DPH)
- American Board of Endodontics (ENDO)
- American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology (OMP)
- American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology (OMR)
- American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery (OMS)
- American Board of Orthodontics (ORTHO)
- American Board of Pediatric Dentistry (PED)
- American Board of Periodontology (PERIO)
- American Board of Prosthodontics (PROS)
- American Dental Board of Anesthesiology (Dent Anes)
BOARD EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS/SECRETARIES

American Board of Dental Public Health
Dr. Judith Jones
University of Detroit Mercy School of Dentistry
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President: Dr. Christopher Okunseri

American Board of Orthodontics
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www.AmericanBoardOrtho.com
President: Dr. Valmy Kulbersh

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www.aae.org/board
President: Dr. Timothy Kirkpatrick

American Board of Pediatric Dentistry
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csharp@abpd.org
www.abpd.org
President: Dr. E. LaRee Johnson

American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology
Mrs. Clarita W. Scioscia
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(813) 286-2444 x 230
Clarita@abpath.org
www.abomp.org
President: Dr. John Kalmar

American Board of Prosthodontics
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www.abpros.org
President: Dr. David Cagna

American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery
Ms. Erin Killeen
625 N. Michigan Avenue
Suite 1820
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(312) 642-0070
eekilleen@aboms.org
www.aboms.org
President: Dr. Larry Cunningham

American Board of Periodontology
Eileen Loranger
737 N. Michigan Ave
Suite 800
Chicago, IL 60611
Eileen.loranger@abperio.org
www.abperio.org
President: Dr. Robert Eber

American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology
Dr. Marcel Noujeim
11120 Wurzbach Road 303E
San Antonio, TX 78299
(210) 487-0970
marcelnoujeim@gmail.com
www.abomr.org
President: Dr. Shaza Mardini
Requirements for Recognition of National Certifying Boards for Dental Specialists

In order to become, and remain, eligible for recognition by the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards as a national certifying board for a specialty area of practice, the specialty shall have a sponsoring or parent organization whose membership is reflective of the recognized special area of dental practice. A close working relationship shall be maintained between the sponsoring organization and the certifying board. Additionally, the following requirements must be fulfilled.

Organization of Boards:

(1) Each Board shall have no less than five or more than twelve voting directors designated on a rotation basis in accordance with a method approved by the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards. Although the National Commission does not prescribe a single method for selecting directors of boards, members may not serve for more than a total of nine years. Membership on the board shall be in accordance with a prescribed method endorsed by the sponsoring organization. All board directors shall be diplomates of that board and only the sponsoring organizations of boards may establish additional qualifications if they so desire.

Requested documentation to show compliance with the requirement:

a) A list of the current voting directors/officers of the board
b) Current board bylaws/document stating the board members' selection process, length of term, membership criteria, diplomate requirement

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

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<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
<th>DPH</th>
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<tr>
<td>List of current voting Directors</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bylaws address selection and length of term for Directors</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bylaws show all Directors are diplomates</td>
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(2) Each Board shall submit in writing to the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and certifying Boards a program sufficiently comprehensive in scope to meet the requirements established by the American Dental Association for the operation of a certifying board. This statement should include evidence of sponsorship of the board by a national organization representing dental practitioners interested in that special area of practice.

Requested documentation to show compliance with the requirement:

a) Current Board Bylaws that provides evidence of the certifying boards close working relationship with the sponsoring organization.

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
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<tr>
<td>Bylaws show close working relationship with Sponsoring Organization</td>
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(3) Each board shall submit to the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards evidence of adequate financial support to conduct its certification program.

Requested documentation to show compliance with the requirement:
a) Previous end of year Financial Statement/Audit Report

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Financial Statement/Audit Report</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
<th>DPH</th>
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(4) Each board may select suitable consultants or agencies to assist in its operations, such as the preparation and administration of examinations and the evaluation of records and examinations of candidates. Consultants who participate in clinical examinations should be diplomates.

(This Requirement applies to boards that outsource administrative functions and/or development of the examinations)

Requested documentation to show compliance with the requirement:

a) Current Bylaws and/or documentation describing the process of selecting consultants or agencies and the duties these individuals/agencies fulfill for the organization.

b) Copy of Annual Report from the individual(s) and/or agency as applicable

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Does Board outsource administrative functions?</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
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</table>

| Bylaws describe the process of selecting consultants/agencies and the duties these individual(s) fulfill for the organization | X | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | X |

| Consultants who participate in examinations diplomates | X | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | X |

| Copy of the Annual Report from such agencies submitted | X | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | X |

Operation of Boards:

(1) Each board shall certify dentists as diplomates only in the special area of dental practice approved by the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards for such certification. No more than one board shall be recognized for the certification of diplomates in a single area of practice.

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the reporting Certifying Board:

a) Mission Statement

b) Copy of Bylaws and/or documents providing evidence that it is only certifying dentists as diplomates
X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mission Statement</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
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(2) Each board, except by waiver of the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards, shall give at least one examination in each calendar year and shall announce such examination at least six months in advance.

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the Reporting Certifying Board:

a) Copy of announcement of examination(s) date and place posted by the certifying board
b) Written description of where the information is posted
c) Screenshot of certifying board website showing posting

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Announcement of examination(s) date and place</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
<th>DPH</th>
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(3) Each board shall maintain a current list of its diplomates.

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the Reporting Certifying Board:

a) Current roster of diplomates

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current Roster</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
<th>DPH</th>
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(4) Each board shall submit annually to the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards data relative to its financial operations, applicant admission procedures, and examination content, and results. Examination procedures and results should follow the Standards for Educational Psychological Testing, including validity and reliability evidence. A diplomate may, upon request, obtain a copy of the annual technical and financial reports of the board.

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the Reporting Certifying Board:

a) Previous end of year Financial Statement/Audit
b) Examination Procedures
c) Candidates Brochure/Guidelines/Procedures for Certification Examination
d) Policy and/or public statement demonstrating diplomates ability to obtain, upon written request, to obtain information on the board’s annual financial viability and technical reports
d) Certification and Recertification Examination Content, Guidelines and Procedures, if candidate Guide is not submitted

e) Documentation/Policy Related to Test Construction and Evaluation including:
- Validity and Reliability Evidence provided by a psychometrician/statistician who has included an introductory letter to accompany documents provided in support of this requirement
- Documentation/Policy related to Test Development and Revision
- Documentation/Policy related to Test Administration, Scoring and Reporting
- Policies on Fairness in Testing and Test Use
- Policies in the Rights and Responsibilities of Test Takers
- Policies on Testing Individuals of Diverse Linguistic Backgrounds
- Policies on Testing Individuals with Disabilities

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Documentation/Policy Related to Test Construction and Evaluation</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
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<tr>
<td>Previous end of year Financial Statement/Audit Report</td>
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<td>Examination Procedures</td>
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<td>Candidate Brochure/Guidelines/Procedures for Certification</td>
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<td>Policy and/or public statements demonstrating ability to request information on boards financial viability and technical reports</td>
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<tr>
<td>Certification and Recertification Examination Content or Guidelines and Procedures</td>
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<td>Validity and Reliability Evidence including letter or Examination Technical Report</td>
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<td>Test Administration, Scoring and Reporting</td>
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<td>Policy on Fairness in Testing and Test Use</td>
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<td>Policy on Rights and Responsibilities of Test Takers</td>
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<td>Policy on Testing Individuals of Diverse Linguistic Backgrounds</td>
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<td>Policy on Testing Individuals with Disabilities</td>
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(5) Each board shall encourage its diplomates to engage in lifelong learning and continuous improvement

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the Reporting Certifying Board:

a) Recertification/Certification Maintenance Policies
b) Continuing Education Practices

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Documentation/Policy Related to Test Construction and Evaluation</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
<th>DPH</th>
<th>ENDO</th>
<th>OMP</th>
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<th>ORTHO</th>
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<th>PROS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Recertification and Certification Policy- See below</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>Continuing Education Practices</td>
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</table>
2020 RECERTIFICATION/CERTIFICATION MAINTENANCE POLICIES

DENTAL ANESTHESIOLOGY

1. One hundred twenty (120) ADBA credits of continuing education over any six (6) year recertification cycle are required.

2. At least 60% of credits must be in courses directly related to anesthesiology at the anesthesia specialist level. A maximum of 40% may be courses that are broadly related to anesthesia practice, such as general pharmacology, general medicine and moderate sedation. In order to provide clarity, some examples follow. A course on the pharmacology of antidepressants would be considered in the general pharmacology category while a course on the pharmacology of neuromuscular blockers would be considered in the anesthesiology category. Additionally, a course on antidepressants presented at an anesthesia specialist level meeting would also be considered in the anesthesiology category since anesthetic implications would also be stressed. It is understood that there will be overlap in some subject areas.

Completion of high fidelity simulation courses in anesthesiology will be awarded 2:1 credits with a maximum of 12.5 simulation credits allowed (25 recertification credits). This change will take effect beginning with the 2020 recertification cycle.

3. One hundred and twenty (120) ADBA credits will be required. Forty eight (48) credit hours will be allowed for media based CE. Twenty Four (24) credit hours will be allowed for presenting lectures on anesthesia-related subjects. Anesthesia Grand Rounds with adequate verification of content and attendance to a maximum of 48 credit hours. For detailed explanation on approved CE and specific requirements, please see Approved Courses below.

4. Completion of American Heart Association or American Red Cross sponsored Basic Life Support – Health Care Provider Level and Advanced Cardiac Life Support. Copies of current completion cards are acceptable forms of documentation.

5. Notification if there are any current restrictions to the Diplomate’s dental license or general anesthesia permit.

6. Submission of the board-approved Application for Recertification no later than the stated Diplomate renewal deadline. Proof of attendance documentation for all CE courses claimed on a recertification application is required.

DENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Beginning in 2017, recertification by the Board requires completion of an average fifteen (15) hours annually of continuing education from an approved CERP or public health organization over a ten-year period (150 hours, total, for recertification). Scholarly activity, such as manuscripts published in peer-reviewed journals, presentations at scientific meetings and providing continuing education courses and lectures will be counted toward the 150 hour requirement.

In addition, the Board initiated a voluntary recertification program for all diplomates certified prior to January 1, 2000. These diplomates are requested to seek voluntary recertification within ten (10) years beginning in 2010. Upon review of the diplomates’ recertification credentials, the American Board of Dental Public Health will issue a supplemental certificate that will remain valid for ten (10) years.

ENDODONTICS

Applicants making Preliminary Application on or after January 1, 1997 will be required to be recertified every ten years from the date they are declared Diplomates by the ABE. The purpose of recertification is to ensure that Diplomates are current in the science and clinical practice of the specialty of endodontics.

During the 10-year recertification period, 25 credits or 150 continuing education hours must be earned by the Diplomates to meet the re-certification criteria. A maximum of 8.5 credits or 50 continuing education hours are allowed/counted annually.

Diplomates who submitted Preliminary Applications prior to January 1, 1997, and complete the examination process without having to make a second Preliminary Application after January 1, 1997, are not subject to recertification. However, the Directors of the American Board of Endodontics encourage all Diplomates to seek and maintain the highest level of knowledge of technical skills in the specialty of endodontics.
ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL PATHOLOGY

It is the position of the ABOMP that oral pathology-related continuing education and practice experience are required to maintain knowledge after successful completion of the certification process. The Certification Maintenance (CM) program is directed primarily toward those oral and maxillofacial pathologists with time-limited certificates (certificate received in 2004 or after). The process will be open, however, to all certified Diplomates. A Diplomate who holds a non-time-limited/lifetime certificate will not put that certificate in jeopardy by participating in the CM program.

Certification Maintenance will be based on three components:

1. **Evidence of professional standing.** Diplomates of the ABOMP must maintain a current license or a teaching license to practice dentistry in at least one jurisdiction of the United States, its territories, or Canada. Diplomates who do not have a current license or teaching license but have a faculty appointment, or are enrolled full-time in a post-graduate educational program at an accredited dental or medical school may substitute evidence of academic appointment or standing. Diplomates practicing outside the United States or Canada must maintain an equivalent license to practice dentistry issued by their respective jurisdictions.

2. **Evidence of commitment to lifelong learning and involvement in periodic self-assessment** organized continuing education [CE] and self-learning. Each Diplomate must maintain a minimum of 40 hours every 2 years of pathology-related continuing education sponsored by the AAOMP, or by an ADA/CERP-approved provider, or AGD/PACE accredited courses that are pathology related, or by an organization or institution accredited by the AMA Council on Medical Education. Diplomates practicing outside the United States must maintain 40 hours of equivalent continuing education every two years. As many as 5 hours per year may be earned as faculty participating in these CE programs.

As part of those 40 hours, each Diplomate must participate each year in at least one diagnostic oral and maxillofacial pathology self-assessment program acceptable to the ABOMP, as defined by the Board of Directors. Acceptable programs are:

1. ABOMP Head and Neck Case Review Program
2. AAOMP Continuing Competency Assurance Program

No more than 2 (ABOMP and AAOMP) slide programs will be accepted as CE in any given year. Virtual slide programs related to Head and Neck Pathology may be available from the College of American Pathologists (CAP) and the United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology (USCAP). To make up additional missing CM hours, Diplomates may log onto the USCAP eLearning site and see the list of CE programs available. After paying for the course, they will take it and once completed, be issued a certificate. Courses that are suitable for ABOMP CE credit will be determined by a simple majority vote of the Board of Directors. If there are any questions regarding the eligibility of the course please contact the Board prior to registering for the course.

3. **Evidence of cognitive expertise** (certification maintenance examination). The CM examination is mandatory, will be given annually at the AAOMP meeting, as well as remotely via computer testing hardware, and must be taken no later than ten years after initial (or most recent) certification. The examination may be taken as soon as seven years after the most recent certification, giving the Diplomate the opportunity to take the CM examination up to four times. The exact nature of the CM examination will retain the ability to evolve. However, the exam will contain questions related to:
   - Fundamental knowledge
   - Current and clinically valid practice-related knowledge, including information new to the field designed to evaluate the Diplomate’s lifelong learning and self-assessment experience.

The CM examination will be a closed-book assessment based on knowledge that a competent oral pathologist would be expected to possess without access to reference material. It will consist of 50 multiple choice questions with illustration when appropriate.

The certification maintenance program is a continuous process and consists of a microscopic slide component, which is a yearly requirement, 40 hours of pathology-related continuing education, which is a two-year continuing requirement, as well as a successful challenge of the CM exam within a 10-year cycle. A Diplomate will be allowed to sit for the certification maintenance examination in years 7-10 of his/her 10-year CM examination cycle. Regardless of the date at which the CM process is completed, the anniversary dates for CM
examination cycle will be derived from the initial certification date. For example, a Diplomate who is initially certified in 2004 and completes all CM requirements in 2011 (their 7th year in the cycle) will start their 10-year CM examination cycle again in 2015.

Certification Maintenance is a continuous and ongoing process. Diplomates who do not remain current with CM requirements will lose their Board certification based on the following criteria:

- Failure to participate in an approved annual slide program. If the deficiency is not made up within a 12-month grace period, Diplomates will lose their Board certification.
- Failure to complete 40 hours of CE every 2 years. If the deficiency is not made up within a 12-month grace period, Diplomates will lose their Board certification.
- Failure to successfully pass the certification maintenance examination within years 7 - 10 of the 10-year CM examination cycle. There is no grace period.

Individuals dropped from the diplomate roll may continue to participate in CM activities and may request to be recertified when all CM requirements have been satisfied. Such a request must occur within five years of loss of certification. If such an individual wishes to regain certification after five years, he/she must retake the initial certification examination. There will be no time-limit to become compliant with CM and no requirement to take additional training.

Diplomates with time-limited certificates who are granted emeritus status will not be required to participate in CM activities, but emeritus diplomates who wish to return to active diplomate status, will be required to participate in all parts of the CM process and complete the certification maintenance examination within one year of returning to active status.

ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL RADIOLOGY

The American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology (ABOMR) strongly values continuing education and expresses so in its mission statement. Compliance with continuing education requirements and other professional activities directed toward maintaining and increasing knowledge, skills and competence in OMR shall be required of all active Diplomates. Attainment of at least 50 points over a three year period is required for recertification. Diplomates will be responsible for maintaining their own records and documentation. The ABOMR Recertification Committee has been instructed to audit 5% of active Diplomates annually. These Diplomates will be required to submit documented proof of CEU attainment to the Committee. Diplomates who fail to meet the requirements will be placed on a one-year probation period, and appeals can be made during that time. Failure to comply with the requirements at the end of the probation period may result in revocation of certification as a Diplomate. The Board of Directors will consider petitions from individuals who may have extenuating circumstances for not meeting their obligations.

CEUs derived from CE activities are calculated using the following guidelines:

1. Attendance at the annual meeting of the American Academy of Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology, or other national or international conferences, CE course, seminars or workshops related to OMR (1 CEU per hour of credit awarded)
2. CE courses or other presentations given related to OMR (2 CEUs per hour of CE given; 2 CEUs per abstract poster or oral abstract presentation)
3. Publications dealing with OMR
   a. Primary/first author in a peer-reviewed journal; book; book chapter, monograph (10 CEUs per publication)
   b. Contributing author in a peer-reviewed journal; book; book chapter, monograph (5 CEUs per publication)
   c. Primary/first author in a non-refereed publication (5 CEUs per publication)

A minimum of 20 points in 3 years must be earned from activities #1-#3.

4. Teaching
   a. Full time faculty status (10 CEUs per academic year)
   b. Part time faculty status (1 CEU per half day per week per academic year)

5. Clinical Practice in OMR
   a. Full time (10 CEUs per year)
   b. Part time (1 CEU per half day per week per year)

A maximum number of 30 points in 3 years may be earned from activities #4-#5.
**ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL SURGERY**
The Certification Maintenance program is a comprehensive process providing verification the board certified oral and maxillofacial surgeons are continuously engaged in learning and developing their skills within the specialty. The four (4) objectives of certification Maintenance include:

**Professional Standing**
Annual Registration is a yearly, online application. Diplomates must provide attestations of professional standing by answering a series of credentialing questions. The credentialing process will indicate whether the Diplomate has an unrestricted dental and/or medical license and maintains continuous hospital privileges that permits the OMS to perform core procedures in oral and maxillofacial surgery. An alternative care plan is offered as an alternative pathways for those who are unable to meet the continuous hospital privileges requirement.

**Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment**
Diplomates with limited certificates are required to attest to having 20 hours of continuing education recognized by ADA CERP or AMA certified each year on the Diplomate’s AR application.

In addition to a Diplomate’s CE attestation, the doctor is required to answer questions from two referenced articles every year. Due to copy write issues, articles are not available by ABOMS, rather, the reference is provided for the doctor to use while answering its questions. Many of the references are from resources like the Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery. ABOMS does not provide a subscription to these outlets. It is the Diplomate’s responsibility to meet the standards.

A Diplomate must answer 100% of the questions correctly to successfully meet this requirement and can re-take the questions if needed. The component of CM is available year-round on Diplomates profiles.

**Cognitive Expertise**
Diplomates are required to complete questions from two clinical case scenarios during years three, six and nine of their time limited certificate. Clinical case questions focus on treatment and terminology that reflect modern management of oral and maxillofacial surgery. A Diplomate must answer 80% of the questions correctly to successfully meet this requirement and can re-take the questions if needed.

**Performance in Practice**
Quality improvement initiatives and an up-to-date Office Anesthesia Evaluation (OAE) by AAOMS or a jurisdictional licensing body is required to successfully meet this component of CM in years five and ten. Diplomate’s must attest to having an active OAE (or alternative pathways available through ABOMS). The attestation will be displayed on Diplomate profiles listed under Dues and Renewals.

In addition to an OAE attestation, a Diplomate will also be asked to attest to quality improvements initiatives.

**ORTHODONTICS AND DENTOFACIAL ORTHOPEDICS**

Certification Renewal Examination (Time-Limited Certifications): The certification renewal exam may be taken no earlier than 36 months prior to the expiration date printed on the board certified orthodontist’s certificate. A new certificate will be awarded stating an expiration date of ten (10) years from the completion of this exam. If applicable, any remaining time on the current certificate will be added to the board certified orthodontist’s new certificate. Successful completion of this exam is required in order to maintain board certification status.

Voluntary Certification Renewal Examination (Lifetime Certifications): All lifetime board certified orthodontists are encouraged to voluntarily renew their certification. This is a requirement for all lifetime board certified orthodontists before they are eligible to act as an ABO Examiner and/or ABO Director.

**PEDIATRIC DENTISTRY**
The Renewal of Certification Process (ROC-P) is a four-part process that includes annual requirements (Parts 1, 2 and 4) and an examination once every 10 years (Part 3). The examination is an “open book” 50-item, multiple choice, web-based examination completed during the tenth year. The examination can be accessed multiple times, but must be completed within a 48-hour period. The Renewal of Certification examination is based on contemporary general knowledge topics in pediatric dentistry.
PERIODONTICS
Statement of compliance to continuing educational requirements and other professional activities directed toward maintaining current knowledge and competence in Periodontics shall be required of all Diplomates, except those in retired status. Failure to meet this requirement will cause the Diplomate to be placed on inactive status. Diplomates are required to meet recertification requirements every six (6) years by attaining BOTH of the following: 1) Completion of the ABP Self Study Recertification Program (SSRP) and 2) at least 60 points of continuing education credit.

Statement of compliance to continuing educational requirements and other professional activities directed toward maintaining current knowledge and competence in Periodontics shall be required of all Diplomates, except those in retired status. Failure to meet this requirement will cause the Diplomate to be placed on inactive status. Diplomates are required to meet recertification requirements every six (6) years by attaining BOTH of the following: 1) Completion of the ABP Self Study Recertification Program (SSRP) and 2) at least 60 points of continuing education credit.

Beginning May 2013 candidates who successfully complete the Oral Examination will be awarded time-limited certificates of six (6) years. Diplomate must complete Recertification requirements in the sixth year or lose Diplomate status and will be required to begin the certification process again. A one year extension period to complete Recertification may be requested due to extenuating circumstances (i.e. severe illness, etc). Requests will be reviewed by the Directors for approval. Ultimately, granting of a one year extension is at the sole discretion of the Directors.

Diplomates who were awarded certificates prior to May 2013 will continue to have certificates which are not time limited. Diplomates certified prior to 2013 who fail to complete the Recertification requirements on time will result in the individual’s Diplomate status being placed into “Suspended” status during which time the individual cannot claim to be “Board Certified”. This “Suspended” status will remain in place until the individual completes the Recertification process and is returned to Active Diplomate status. During this time the individual will not be recognized as and cannot claim to be a Board-Certified Diplomate of the American Board of Periodontology. Request for a one year extension to complete the recertification requirement may be requested.

PROSTHODONTICS
Summary - Requirements for Continued Proficiency (Recertification)

A. Continuing Education
All Diplomates, except for those with Life Diplomate status, must obtain at least two hundred forty continuing education hours over an eight (8) year period. A maximum of sixty (60) hours per year may be accumulated in fulfillment of the two hundred forty (240) hour total. Hours may be accrued in the following ways:

- Attendance by the Diplomate at a scientific session sponsored by a major prosthodontic organization (6 hours per day of session attendance).*
- Attendance by the Diplomate at other courses, conferences, or meetings applicable to prosthodontics, preferably courses with “CERP” approval (hours of meeting attendance).*
- Presentation by the Diplomate of invited professional prosthodontics lectures or study club activities related to prosthodontics (hours of presentation).*
- Article publication by the Diplomate in peer-reviewed professional journals. Abstract publications will not be accepted for continuing education points (12 hours per article).*
- Prosthodontic book chapter publication by the Diplomate (6 hours per chapter).*

* A maximum of ninety-six (96) hours in an eight (8) year period may be accrued from article and chapter publications, professional presentations, and study club activities.

Continuing education activity is reported on the Diplomate registration website, www.abpros.org. All Diplomates are responsible for maintaining up-dated documentation of their continuing education activity. To periodically audit reporting accuracy, randomly chosen Diplomates are required to furnish documentation to the ABP supporting the continuing education activities reported.
B. Self-Assessment

Successful completion of an examination focusing on contemporary prosthodontics is required of Diplomates wishing to maintain Active status. A recertification self-assessment must be successfully completed within every eight (8) year recertification period. Successful completion of the recertification assessment requires a score of 70% correct or greater. Each subsequent eight (8) year cycle begins with successful completion of a recertification assessment. The recertification examination will be administered online.

(6) Each board shall provide periodically to the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards evidence of its examination and certification of a significant number of additional dentists in order to warrant its continuing approval by the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards.

2020 STATISTICAL DATA

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

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<th>Dates of Examinations</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
<th>DPH</th>
<th>ENDO</th>
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<th>OMR</th>
<th>OMS</th>
<th>ORTHO</th>
<th>PED</th>
<th>PERIO</th>
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Applicants Declared In-Eligible

| Educational program inadequate length | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Educational program not accredited by CODA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Insufficient data provided by candidate | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 0 | 2* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

DPH: Does not have a clinical exam
*Insufficient time in program
Dent Anes: Does not have a clinical exam
OMR: Cancelled exams in 2020 due to pandemic
OMS: Holds and In-Service Resident Exam and the number was 0
PED: Oral Examination cancelled in 2020 due to pandemic
## 2020 CERTIFICATION AND EXAMINATION SUMMARY AND HISTORICAL DATA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Founding Date</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
<th>DPH</th>
<th>ENDO</th>
<th>OMP</th>
<th>OMR</th>
<th>OMS</th>
<th>ORTHO</th>
<th>PED</th>
<th>PERIO</th>
<th>PROS</th>
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</thead>
</table>

| Number First time Certified Without Examination From Founding Date | 98 | 12 | 34 | 7 | 12 | 15 | 98 | 7 | 0 | 69 |
| Number First time Certified by Examination Through 12/31/20 | 98 | 13 | 112 | 567 | 199 | 244 | 9169 | 7 | 4154 | 44 |
| Total First Time Certified Through 12/31/20 | 340 | 316 | N/A | 574 | 214 | 244 | 9169 | 6978 | 4154 | 44 |
| Number Deceased, Dropped or Placed on Inactive Roll Through 12/31/20 | 39 | 68 | 86 | 376 | 15 | 958 | 3917 | 391 | 965 | 99 |
| Number of Active Diplomates as of 12/31/20 | 275 | 195 | 1461 | 305 | 183 | 5415 | 3966 | 6152 | 3189 | 1040 |
| Number of Life/Emeritus Diplomates, if applicable | 0 | 62 | N/A | 83 | 14 | N/A | 1081 | 423 | N/A | 442 |
| Number of Retired Diplomates, if applicable | 24 | N/A | 540 | N/A | N/A | 2489 | 1286 | 414 | 473 | N/A |
| Total Number of Diplomates Recertified/Certification Maintenance Since Inception | 190 | 56 | 267 | 70 | 188 | 4116 | 493 | 5610 | 4154 | 362 |

**ENDO:** The 112 number refers to all those Boarded in 2020 only. The 86 number refers to lapsed Diplomates since data recorded. There are also 47 Diplomates listed under Medical Leave status.

**OMR:** Did not have an examination is 2020; therefore the number are almost the same expect two (2) active diplomates who requested to be changed to life diplomates.

**OMS:** Does not have Life/Emeritus status

**PED:** Number of Active Diplomates as of 12/31 2020 is lower than prior years. When ABPD switched to a new database last year, it was realized that retired Diplomates were included in the active count. Retired Diplomates should not have been included in the active Diplomate count and has been corrected in this report.

**PERIO:** Still verifying discrepancies between these numbers and those provided in 2020. Will update National Commission if there are any corrections.

**PROS:** Total number of Diplomates Recertified/Certification Maintenance since inception is incomplete prior to 2017 when a new database was implemented. This total will indicate fewer Diplomates than actually exist due to the lack of long term data but will increase going forward. The ABP does not have a Retired Diplomate Status. However, Diplomates are eligible for Life Diplomate status. In 2020, ABP more closely monitor and account for deceased and delinquent Diplomates, and the data reflects this activity.
(7) Each board shall bear full responsibility for the conduct of its program, the evaluation of the qualifications and competence of those it certifies as diplomates, and the issuance of certificates.

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the Reporting Certifying Board:
   a) Documentation showing the certifying board is an independent entity or Bylaws showing independent authority to act independently as the certification body
   b) Certificate that clearly indicates proof as certifying body and not sponsoring organization

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certification showing proof as certifying board</th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
<th>DPH</th>
<th>ENDO</th>
<th>OMP</th>
<th>OMR</th>
<th>OMS</th>
<th>ORTHO</th>
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</table>

(8) Each Board shall require an annual registration fee from each of its diplomates intended to assist in supporting financially the continued program of the board.

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the Reporting Certifying Board:
   a) Copy of Financial Statement and fee schedule

**2020 APPLICATION AND REGISTRATION PROCEDURES**

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Dent Anes</th>
<th>DPH</th>
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(1) Each board shall require, for eligibility for certification as a diplomate, the successful completion of an advanced education program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of two or more academic years in length, as specified by the Commission.

Although desirable, the period of advanced study need not be continuous, more completed within successive calendar years. An advanced educational program equivalent to two academic years in length, successfully completed on a part-time basis over an extended period of time as a graduated sequence of educational experience not exceeding four calendar years, may be considered acceptable in satisfying this requirement. Short continuation and refresher courses and teaching experience in specialty departments in dental schools will not be accepted in meeting any portion of this requirement.

Each board may establish an exception to the qualification of completion of an advanced specialty education program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation for the unique candidate who has not met this requirement per se, but can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the certifying board, equivalent advanced specialty education. A certifying boards must petition the National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards for permission to establish such a policy.

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the Reporting Certifying Board:

a) Eligibility Requirements for certification showing completion of a CODA accredited advanced education program that is two (2) or more years in length
b) If the specialty allows part-time attendance in advanced education programs, evidence was submitted related to the length of the part-time program
c) If the organization has alternative pathways to certification, written evidence was provided related to the pathway

### 2020 CERTIFICATION PATHWAYS AND APPLICATIONS

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<th>ENDO</th>
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<th>PED</th>
<th>PERIO</th>
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<td>112</td>
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<td>Number Recertified/Certification Maintenance in 2020</td>
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<tr>
<td>If applicable, Pathways for graduates of non-CODA accredited programs - see below for policies</td>
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<td>Re-Examination Policies- see below</td>
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</table>

**PED**: Due to cancelation of the 2020 Oral Clinical Examination, ABPD did not issue and diplomate certificates in 2020.

**PERIO**: Did not offer an oral examination in 2020 due to pandemic. 179 candidates passed the Qualifying Examination in 2020 but were not certified due to the lack of an oral exam, All 2020 candidates will take the oral examination in 2021.

### 2020 Certification Pathways for Graduates of Non-CODA Accredited Advanced Dental Education Programs

**Dental Anesthesiology**
The ADBA permits individuals who have completed non-CODA accredited residency programs in anesthesiology for dentists to apply to become a candidate. The Board of Directors individually assesses each of these unique applicants to determine if the completed course of training is essentially equivalent in nature to the course of study currently required. Those that are deemed equivalent by the Board are granted approval to begin the board examination process, pending satisfactory fulfillment of all additional established requirements.

**Dental Public Health**
Satisfactory completion of a graduate-level degree program in public health from an institution outside the United States that is equivalent to a Master of Public Health degree. This must be followed by satisfactory completion of a residency program in dental public health accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation. The advanced education program’s content shall include biostatistics, epidemiology, health care policy and management, environmental health, and behavioral sciences.

**Endodontics**
Graduates of an Advanced Endodontics Program that has not been accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation may apply for certification by the American Board of Endodontics under the following conditions:

1. The candidate must submit satisfactory evidence of completion of an Advanced Endodontic Program that is equivalent to a program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation (CODA).
2. The candidate must have a license to practice dentistry in a state or a teaching institution in the United States.
3. In addition, the candidate must have either a) spent at least one year as an advanced standing resident in an Advanced Endodontics Program accredited by CODA or b) spent two years as a full-time Endodontics faculty member in a dental school accredited by CODA.

In either of these situations, two letters of support must be submitted on behalf of the candidate from 1) a Department Chair of Endodontics or an Endodontic Postgraduate Program Director who is a Diplomate of the ABE (if the candidate is a Department Chair or Program Director, then the letter of recommendation may be from a Chair or Program Director at another dental school), and 2) the Dean of the dental school in which the candidate has been employed or has been an advanced standing resident.

**Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology**
A candidate must show evidence of satisfactory completion of an OMR advanced education program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation or the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada.

**Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology**
Section 5. Advanced Training Outside the United States and/or Canada. In exceptional circumstances, an applicant who has not met the requirements outlined in Article X, Section 1.a. may appeal to the Board for special consideration. Applicants in this category will be expected to have completed a full time course of study in oral and maxillofacial pathology of not less than three years duration in a non-Commission on Dental Accreditation (CODA/CDAC) OMFR program and to have spent an additional year in an advanced training program in oral and maxillofacial pathology approved by the CODA/CDAC. The unanimous approval of the Board of Directors is required for such applicants to be admitted to the certification examination. Requirements of Article X, Section 1.b. and c. also apply.

**Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery**
Applicants for certification by the ABOMS must be graduates of a U.S. or Canadian dental program recognized by the Commission on Dental Accreditation (CODA) or from a foreign dental school that provides equivalent educational backgrounds. Applicants must have completed advanced educational oral and maxillofacial surgery (OMS) programs accredited by CODA.
Applicants trained in programs not accredited by CODA must provide verification that their OMS training was of equivalent educational backgrounds. In addition, these applicants must complete 1) at least 12 months of OMS training at the senior resident level in a CODA-accredited program, which is verified by the program director. The program director must also verify that all of the program's educational requirements have been met by said applicant to the satisfaction of the ABOMS; or 2) an accredited fellowship that is a minimum of 12 months duration which is verified by the program director, or 3) 12 consecutive months as a full-time faculty member in an CODA-accredited OMS training program during the past 2 years which is verified by the department chairman in OMS.

**Pediatric Dentistry**

1. Completion of advanced education in Pediatric Dentistry which has been approved by the American Dental Association/Commission on Dental Accreditation (CODA) or the Commission of Dental Accreditation of Canada (CDAC).

2. Internationally trained Pediatric Dentist (from a non-accredited ADA/CODA or CDAC specialty program) should contact a Program Director of an ADA/CODA or CDAC approved training program in Pediatric Dentistry and request advanced placement or credit by examination leading to certification of completion of the program.

3. Internationally trained Pediatric Dentist (from a non-accredited ADA/CODA or CDAC specialty programs) who has been a full-time faculty member in an accredited ADA/CODA or CDAC pediatric dentistry training program for 12 consecutive months during the past 2 years with verification by the Department Chair in Pediatric Dentistry.

NOTE: For items 1, 2, and 3 the pediatric dentist MUST provide evidence of an active license (with expiration date) to engage in the practice of dentistry and a copy of the certification of completion of the training program – both must be notarized as official duplications. These documents must be included with the application of Board Candidacy and a completed Credentialing Survey.

**2020 RE-EXAMINATION POLICIES**

**DENTAL ANESTHESIOLOGY**

If the Candidate fails to pass the initial Written Examination, the ADBA Repeat Written Examination Application must be postmarked within sixty (60) days prior to the date in which the examination will take place. The Written Examination may be retaken up to two additional times. It is recommended that a comprehensive anesthesia review course be completed for those Candidates who fail the Written Examination. If the Written Examination is not successfully passed within three attempts, the Candidate’s application is void, and they are not eligible for the Oral Examination.

If the Candidate fails to pass their initial Oral Examination attempt, the ADBA Repeat Oral Examination Application must be postmarked within one hundred and twenty (120) days prior to the date in which the examination will take place. The Oral Examination may be retaken up to two additional times, or within the total six (6) year time limit, whichever comes first.

**DENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH**

Candidates who fail the examination will be accepted for one re-examination. Candidates who fail the re-examination will be required to submit evidence of further formal training or supervised field experience before being accepted for an additional re-examination. Candidates who apply for the written exam only may retake the written examination for a total of three times.

**ENDODONTICS**

Candidates who fail one component of the examination will be accepted for re-examination in that component if the period of board eligibility for that component has not expired. Failure to pass a re-examination in a single component results in termination of the candidate's board eligibility. Candidates may re-establish Board Eligibility on a two-time basis.

**ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL PATHOLOGY**

Candidates who fail the examination may retake it each year within the five-(5) year period dating from the time of initial application.

**ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL RADIOLOGY**

Candidates who fail to successfully complete Part 1 may be permitted, on written request to the Board and payment of a re-examination fee, to repeat Part 1. Candidates who fail to successfully complete Part 2 may be permitted, on written request to the Board and payment of a re-examination fee, to repeat Part 2 for a maximum of two (2) consecutive years. A candidate failing Part 1 or 2 who wishes to repeat Part 1 or Part 2 must submit a written, signed request to the Board, through the Secretary/Treasurer by July 15. A re-examination fee of $600 USD for Part 1 and $1000 USD for Part 2 for permission to repeat these parts must accompany the request. A candidate who fails Part 1 or Part 2 three (3) times and who wishes to challenge the examination again must resubmit an application as a new Part 1 applicant. Eligibility for re-examination will be at the discretion of the Directors who will review evidence of additional study and experience to support candidacy for re-examination.
ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL SURGERY
Qualifying Examination: A candidate who fails the Qualifying Examination may retake the examination within a two-year period, then the application is void. Once an application is void, the applicant will no longer be considered a “Candidate.” Individuals who re-apply will regain “Candidate” status upon successful completion of the qualifying examination.

Oral Certifying Examination: Once a Candidate successfully completed their Qualifying Examination they are eligible to begin their application for the Oral Certifying Examination. A Candidate has three consecutive years following successful completion of the Qualifying Examination in which to take and pass the Oral Certifying Examination. The ABOMS administrative office must receive the completed Oral Certification Examination application by a specified deadline. A Candidate who does not take and pass the Oral Certifying Examination within the three-year period must re-apply for Board certification. Individuals who are required to re-apply will regain “Candidate” status upon successfully completing the Qualifying Examination.

The Board shall determine the requirements and qualifications for re-examination of any candidate and its decision shall be final.

ORTHODONTICS AND DENTOFACIAL ORTHOPEDICS
Examinees who do not successfully complete the written examination in five years from date of application must re-apply. Examinees may repeat the examination as many times as the examination is available in the five-year established time frame. After successful completion of the written examination, there is no time-limit or expiration date for completing the clinical examination.

Examinees who took the final offerings of the traditional case-based clinical exam held in 2019 and did not successfully complete all required case criteria were given a time limit and two attempts to resubmit cases for incomplete criteria. If unsuccessful, examinees will be required to register for the scenario-based clinical exam.

Scenario-based clinical exam results are presented in a pass/fail format which is based on minimum performance criteria. If an examinee is unsuccessful on the examination, he or she will be provided with feedback outlining their level of success on the four main domains of the examination. Examinees must re-take the entire examination in order to pass, and will not have the ability to be re-tested on individual sections. Reliability, validity and objectivity are assessed by an independent psychometric examination consulting company.

After 3 failed attempts at the Scenario-based Clinical Examination, an examinee must wait 2 years before retaking the examination. The examinee must present a petition to the Clinical Committee before registering for the examination for the 4th attempt.

If the candidate fails the examination after the 4th attempt, they must wait an additional 2 years and petition before registration for 5th exam. After 5 failed attempts at the Scenario-based Clinical Examination, an examinee is no longer eligible to be Board Certified.

PEDIATRIC DENTISTRY
Qualifying Exam (QE): The Candidate who is unsuccessful with the QE can retake the examination annually in years 1 through 4 of their eligibility period. The Candidate must be successful with the QE prior to sitting for the OCE.

Oral Clinical Exam (OCE): The Candidate who is unsuccessful with the OCE can retake the examination annually within their eligibility period. If unsuccessful with the OCE during their eligibility period, the Candidate will need to start the process over.

PERIODONTICS
Qualifying Examination: Candidates who fail the Qualifying Examination may apply and take the examination again.

Oral Examination: Candidates who fail the oral examination in the last year of eligibility. (2 years without extension: 3 years if extension is granted), will be required to restart the Certification Examination process by retaking and successfully completing the ABP Qualifying Examination.

PROSTHODONTICS
Should a candidate fail all or any part(s) of the examination, s/he may apply at any time for re-examination and pay the appropriate fee for each part. If the candidate is unsuccessful in one or two parts, they can be reexamined in that part(s) only at a subsequent board examination. Relative to the examination, Section B candidates that present an acceptable patient presentation but perform an unacceptable oral examination will be required to successfully complete a 40 minute repeat oral examination focused predominantly on the section failed, but open to all concepts in general prosthodontics and related sciences. This examination will be given at a subsequent Board examination. A failure on any patient presentation will require that the candidate present a new patient treatment or retreatment of the same patient at a subsequent examination.
Each board shall establish its minimum requirements for years of practice in the area for which it grants certificates. The years of advanced education in this area may be accepted toward fulfillment of this requirement.

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the Reporting Certifying Board:

a) Evidence of establishment of minimum requirements for certification

### 2020 ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

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Each board, in cooperation with its sponsoring organization, shall prepare and publicize its recommendations on the educational program and experience requirements which candidate will be expected to meet.

Documentation that was requested to be submitted by the Reporting Certifying Board:

a) Comments made to Commission on Dental Accreditation on Accreditation Standards
b) Evidence that certifying board and sponsoring organization meet on a regular basis to review educational program standards and experiential requirements

X- Signifies documentation showing compliance was submitted

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## Recognition Status of the Recognized National Certifying Boards

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